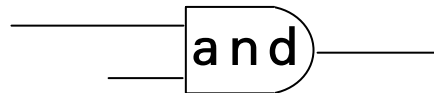


# Mathematics for the Digital Age



# Programming in Python

>>> Second Edition:  
with Python 3

Maria Litvin

Phillips Academy, Andover, Massachusetts

Gary Litvin

Skylight Software, Inc.

Skylight Publishing  
Andover, Massachusetts

Skylight Publishing  
9 Bartlet Street, Suite 70  
Andover, MA 01810

web: <http://www.skylit.com>  
e-mail: [sales@skylit.com](mailto:sales@skylit.com)  
[support@skylit.com](mailto:support@skylit.com)

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```

# This program demonstrates some elements
# of Python's syntax
# Author: H. Dumpty

def someFun(n):
    '''This function takes a positive integer n
       performs some mysterious calculations, and
       returns a positive integer'''
    k = 0
    lst = [] # empty list

    while n > 0:
        if n % 2 != 0:
            lst.append(k) # or: lst += [k]
            k += 1 # same as: k = k + 1
            n //= 2 # integer division with truncation

    lst2 = [2 ** k for k in lst] # list comprehension
    return sum(lst2)

n = -1

while n <= 0:
    s = input('Enter a positive integer: ')
    try:
        n = int(s)
    except ValueError:
        print('Invalid input')

r = someFun(n)
print('n =', n, end=' ')
print('r =', r)

# Three other ways to display the same output:

print('n =', n, 'r =', r)
print('n = {0:d} r = {1:d}'.format(n, r))
print('n = ' + str(n) + ' r = ' + str(r))

```